

Academic Writing Lecture

? What is Academic Writing

Academic writing is a formal style of writing used in schools and universities. It is .clear, organized, and based on logical ideas and evidence

Process Writing .1

:Writing is a process that includes several steps

Pre-writing .1

Thinking about the topic

Gathering ideas

Identifying purpose and audience

Drafting .2

Writing the first version

Focusing on ideas, not mistakes

Revising .3

Improving ideas

Organizing sentences clearly

Editing .4

Correcting grammar and spelling

Final Draft .5

Producing the final, clean version

Pre-writing: Getting Ready to Write . 2

.This stage helps you prepare before writing

:  Techniques for generating ideas

Brainstorming

Writing all ideas freely

Listing

Making a list of related points

Mind Mapping

Drawing connections between ideas

Free Writing

Writing continuously for a short time

The Structure of a Paragraph . 📦 3

:A good paragraph has three main parts

Topic Sentence .1

States the main idea

Clear and specific

Supporting Sentences .2

Explain the main idea

Provide details and examples

Concluding Sentence .3

Summarizes the paragraph

Gives a final thought

The Development of a Paragraph . 🏠 4

:To develop a strong paragraph

Use examples

Give reasons and explanations

Add details

Maintain coherence (logical flow)

Use linking words

: 💎 Linking Words

First, Second, Finally

Also, In addition

However, On the other hand

Descriptive Paragraph . 🖼️ 5

: 📌 Purpose

To describe a person, place, or thing

: 📌 Features

Uses senses (sight, sound, smell, etc.)

Uses adjectives

:Example 📌

The park is beautiful. It has green trees, colorful flowers, and fresh air. People enjoy walking and relaxing there

Process Paragraph .6 🗄️

: 📌 Purpose

To explain how to do something or how something works

: 📌 Features

Uses sequence/order

:Uses transition words like

First

Then

Next

Finally

:Example 📌

First, boil water. Then, add tea leaves. Next, wait for five minutes. Finally, pour the tea into a cup

Opinion Paragraph . 🗄️ 7

: 📌 Purpose

To express a personal opinion with reasons

: 📌 Structure

Clear opinion

Reasons

Examples

Conclusion

:Example 📌

I believe that online learning is beneficial. First, it saves time. Second, students can learn from home. Therefore, it is a good option for many people

📌 Tips for Academic Writing

Use formal language

Avoid spelling and grammar mistakes

Organize your ideas before writing

Proofread your work

Write clear and simple sentences